

Micro-costing in de diagnostiek van tumoren

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Disclosures

(potentiële) belangenverstremgeling	Geen
Voor bijeenkomst mogelijk relevante relaties met bedrijven	Geen
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sponsoring of onderzoeksgeld • Honorarium of andere (financiële) vergoeding • Aandeelhouder • Andere relatie, namelijk ... 	NVT

Achtergrond

PATH project: meer 'behandelbaarheid' voor precisiediagnosen in NL

- Interpretatie van varianten
- Toegang tot goed advies (MTBs)
- Geteste genen
- Kwaliteit van testresultaat (doorlooptijd, etc.)
- 'Kosten'

Kosten/efficiency

- Kosteneffectiviteitsanalyse (KEA)



Kostprijzen lab



- Enquete 2017 naar deelnemende PATH labs over gebruikte technieken
- Werkelijke data (2018) geëxtraheerd uit PALGA

Table S1. Percentage frequency usage techniques per cancer type (PALGA, 2018).

	Techniques									
	NGS	NGS + other technique	MassArray	HRM	Sanger	Pyro seq	Biocartis	Cobas	Other	Unknown
NSCLC	78	5	3	4	5	3	1	0	0	0
Melanoma	57	8	15	6	5	1	4	1	1	0
CRC	80	2	2	4	7	2	3	0	0	0
GIST	78	16	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0

Online only.
 Including non-small cell lung carcinoma (NSCLC), colorectal cancer (CRC) and gastrointestinal stromal tumor (GIST).
 Including next generation sequencing (NGS), High Resolution Melting (HRM), Sanger sequencing (Sanger) and pyrosequencing (Pyro seq).

Kostprijzen lab



- 'Activity-based costing' methode (ABC methode: direct toewijsbare kosten)
- Meetplan opgesteld in samenspraak laboratoria
 - Apparatuur (aannames m.b.t. gebruik)

Aannames



	NGS		
	Ion Chef + PCR apparatus	Ion Chef + PCR apparatus	PCR apparatus
Additional equipment			
Life cycle additional equipment (years)	5	5	5
Capacity additional equipment (samples per year)	666	1,813	1,813
Platform	Ion Torrent PGM (ThermoFisher)	Ion Torrent PGM (ThermoFisher)	MSep, Illumina (ThermoFisher)
Platform type	PGM-326 chip, cancer hotspot panel v2	PGM-328 chip, cancer hotspot panel v2	MSep-zx150 tip, micro v2 kit, cancer hotspot panel v2
Life cycle platform (years)	5	5	5
Average coverage (sequencing depth)	260	260	260
Runs per sequencer	8	16	16
Samples per run	2,080	4,160	4,160
Capacity, samples per year	2,080	4,160	4,160
Utilization	62%	62%	62%
Actual annual throughput	666	1,813	1,813
Data processing (CPU hours per sample)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Data storage (GB per sample)	1	1	1
Data storage time (years)	5	5	5
Personnel sample preparation and primary data analysis (minutes per sample)	845	845	845
Personnel data interpretation and report (minutes per sample)	18	18	18
Software	SeqNext (DS)	SeqNext (DS)	SeqNext (DS)

Aannames



Table 1. Base case assumptions for unit volatilities of diagnostic applications based on the standard case perspective.

	Sequencing										Other		Microarray		MSI
	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	
Additional equipment	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS
Life cycle additional equipment (years)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Capacity additional equipment (samples per year)	666	1,813	1,813	1,813	1,813	1,813	1,813	1,813	1,813	1,813	1,813	1,813	1,813	1,813	1,813
Platform	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS
Platform type	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS	High throughput, NGS
Life cycle platform (years)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Average coverage (sequencing depth)	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260
Runs per sequencer	8	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Samples per run	2,080	4,160	4,160	4,160	4,160	4,160	4,160	4,160	4,160	4,160	4,160	4,160	4,160	4,160	4,160
Capacity, samples per year	2,080	4,160	4,160	4,160	4,160	4,160	4,160	4,160	4,160	4,160	4,160	4,160	4,160	4,160	4,160
Utilization	62%	62%	62%	62%	62%	62%	62%	62%	62%	62%	62%	62%	62%	62%	62%
Actual annual throughput	666	1,813	1,813	1,813	1,813	1,813	1,813	1,813	1,813	1,813	1,813	1,813	1,813	1,813	1,813
Data processing (CPU hours per sample)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Data storage (GB per sample)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Data storage time (years)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Personnel sample preparation and primary data analysis (minutes per sample)	845	845	845	845	845	845	845	845	845	845	845	845	845	845	845
Personnel data interpretation and report (minutes per sample)	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Software	SeqNext (DS)	SeqNext (DS)	SeqNext (DS)	SeqNext (DS)	SeqNext (DS)	SeqNext (DS)	SeqNext (DS)	SeqNext (DS)	SeqNext (DS)	SeqNext (DS)	SeqNext (DS)	SeqNext (DS)	SeqNext (DS)	SeqNext (DS)	SeqNext (DS)

Kostprijzen lab



- 'Activity-based costing' methode (direct toewijsbare kosten)
- Meetplan opgesteld in samenspraak laboratoria
 - Apparatuur (aannames m.b.t. gebruik)
 - Onderhoud
 - Software
 - Operationele kosten (personeel, chemicaliën, etc.)

Kostprijzen



Table 3. Prices based on production of 1 patient		Table 4. Prices based on production of 1 patient		Table 5. Prices based on production of 1 patient		Table 6. Prices based on production of 1 patient		Table 7. Prices based on production of 1 patient	
Activity	Price	Activity	Price	Activity	Price	Activity	Price	Activity	Price
...

Kostprijzen



Additional equipment	Budget				MBO	
	on CAP + PCR apparatus	PCR apparatus	PCR apparatus	PCR apparatus	PCR apparatus	PCR apparatus
Platform
Platform type
Installation
Additional equipment incl. consumables
Platform incl. consumables
Annual capital costs additional equipment
Annual capital costs platform
Capital costs per sample per tumor examined
Additional equipment incl. consumables
Platform incl. consumables
Annual capital costs additional equipment
Annual capital costs platform
Capital costs per sample per tumor examined
Additional equipment incl. consumables
Platform incl. consumables
Annual capital costs additional equipment
Annual capital costs platform
Capital costs per sample per tumor examined
Additional equipment incl. consumables
Platform incl. consumables
Annual capital costs additional equipment
Annual capital costs platform
Capital costs per sample per tumor examined

Kostprijzen



Table 3. Prices based on production of 1 patient		Table 4. Prices based on production of 1 patient		Table 5. Prices based on production of 1 patient		Table 6. Prices based on production of 1 patient		Table 7. Prices based on production of 1 patient	
Activity	Price	Activity	Price	Activity	Price	Activity	Price	Activity	Price
...

Kostprijzen per indicatie (test algoritme)

Table 3. Costs of frequently applied combinations of techniques per cancer type.²³

	Techniques ²³						Total cost per cancer patient
	NGS	Sanger	HRM	IHC	FISH	WGS	
	PGM 316, 318 chip; MSq	ABI3500 (10/5/6/9 amplicons)	BRAF+NRAS	ALK+ROS1	ALK+ROS1+RET		
NSCLC²³							
Test 1	€ 283.95			€ 203.77			€ 487.72
Test 2 ²³	€ 283.95				€ 242.07		€ 526.01
Test 3 ²³		€ 71.19			€ 242.07		€ 313.26
Melanoma²³							
Test 1	€ 283.95						€ 283.95
Test 2			€ 74.56				€ 74.56
Test 3		€ 57.68					€ 57.68
CRC²³							
Test 1	€ 283.95						€ 283.95
Test 2		€ 63.47					€ 63.47
GIST²³							
Test 1	€ 283.95						€ 283.95
Test 2		€ 69.26					€ 69.26
All						€ 4.738.05	€ 4.738.05

Paper

Micro-costing Diagnostics in Oncology: From Single-Gene Testing to Whole Genome Sequencing

Clémence TB Pasmans, et al. medRxiv preprint Oct. 22, 2019

Vervolg

- 'Gestandaardiseerde kostprijs' eerste stap voor vervolanalyses:
 - KEA
 - DAE

DEA analyse

- Wat verklaart het verschil in efficiency tussen labs? (suggesties voor best-practices)
- Resultaten gecodeerd verwerken (zoals bij EQA's)

DEA analyse



Input (kosten):

- gestandaardiseerde kostprijs 'aanpassen voor individuele labs'
- sequence platform / chips
- gebruikt genenpanel
- runs/week

Output (kwaliteit/resultaat):

- doorlooptijd
- % testen dat leidt tot een behandeladvies
- % mislukte testen
- ...

Betrokkenen



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